

Albania and Kosovo ~ Walking in Illyria

<http://www.kudutravel.com/tours/albania-walking-tour>

17 – 31 May 2019

Albania holds obvious appeal for the adventurous traveller – the splendidly wild Albanian Alps, a very rich archaeological and Ottoman heritage and an Adriatic coastline as beguiling as Croatia's, all, intriguingly, hidden for decades by a policy of total isolation. Further investigation adds to the fascination - literally thousands of defensive bunkers everywhere; astonishing mountain flora thanks to an absence of modern chemicals; the improbable sight of teddy bears placed on all new buildings to ward off the evil eye; and an array of virtually unknown UNESCO World Heritage Sites, any one of which would justify the trip.

Over two weeks, we explore this ancient seat of Illyria in depth, walking to isolated churches with Byzantine frescoes, to hilltop castles and ruined cities, and high in the Albanian Alps for flowers and birds. We take a boat trip through the scenic gorge of Lake Komani and cross the border into Kosovo, Europe's youngest country, to visit Prizren, with its well-preserved Ottoman buildings.

HIGHLIGHTS of our walking tour in Albania include:

- Walking high in the Albanian Alps (a remote area still subject to blood feuds)
- Exploring fascinating archaeological sites with an expert guide
- Visiting frescoed Orthodox monasteries, 15C mosques & dramatic fortresses
- A marvellous array of wildflowers, especially orchids, and many birds of prey
- Robust Balkan cuisine and very palatable red wines
- A night in Kosovo, Europe's newest nation, to see exceptional Ottoman architecture

Guests' comments on this trip:

'An excellent introduction to this part of the Balkans; the brief visit into Kosovo was an inspiration and gave an added dimension.'

'Well organised, thoughtful. A good variety of sites etc. and informal flexibility (e.g. diversion to Kosovo) was excellent.'

'A brilliantly envisaged and brilliantly organised tour.'

Itinerary

DAY 1

L, D included

Meeting at Tirana airport around midday, we transfer to this capital of contrasts (30 mins) and check into our charming 4-star boutique hotel in a quiet, central location. After lunch, we have a guided walking tour of Tirana, including the monumental ensemble of Skanderbeg Square and the 18th century Mosque of Et'heim Bey.

DAY 2

B, L, D included

A short road transfer takes us to the port city of Durrës on the Adriatic coast. We visit the Roman amphitheatre and have a seafood lunch by the sea. Continuing south, we reach the picturesque and ancient city of Berat, founded by the Illyrians in the 6th century BC and now

under UNESCO protection. En route, we stop at a well-known winery where an informal wine tasting introduces indigenous Albanian grape varieties such as Sheshi I Zi and Puls. We stay for 2 nights in our comfortable hotel, a meticulously restored old Ottoman house.

DAY 3

B, L, D included

We spend the morning walking on the hills above Berat and have lunch in a traditional restaurant before an afternoon's guided walking tour of the historic centre. Highlights include the castle, still inhabited after 2,000 years, the wonderful 16th century icons in the Onufri Museum, the 15th century Sultan's mosque and the excellent Ethnographical Museum housed in a traditional 18th century mansion.

DAY 4

B, L, D included

A full morning visiting the atmospheric hilltop ruins of Apollonia, a great city founded by the Greeks in the 6th century BC and later absorbed by the Romans – our guided walking tour is accompanied by bee-eaters and red-rumped swallows. After lunch amidst olive trees on the site, we continue south by road, winding our way up more than 1,000 m to cross the Llogoraja pass, then descending with spectacular coastal views to our small modern hotel on the beach – time for a swim or a paddle and a seafood dinner.

DAY 5

B, L, D included

Our destination today is Butrint, the most important and best-preserved archaeological site in the Balkans, where we have a guided walk amidst holm oak and olive trees and see the impressive city walls and gates, the theatre and the 6th century baptistery, all complemented by views across the channel to the Greek island of Corfu. We visit the informative museum and can choose an optional walk by the lake (a Ramsar listed site, important for species such as pygmy cormorant, spoonbills and glossy ibis) or time relaxing in the garden of our hotel.

DAY 6

B, L, D included

We take a chain ferry to reach an old inland road and head north into the mountains. In Libohova, we enjoy grilled lamb for lunch in the shade of an enormous oriental plane tree before visiting one of the oldest churches in Albania in a nearby village. The church was built on the orders of the Emperor Justinian in the 6th century AD to house a fragment of the Holy Cross. A 1.5 hrs walk takes us gradually down into the valley, then we drive up into the 'City of Stone', UNESCO listed Gjirokastra, and our hotel in a recently restored Ottoman house.

DAY 7

B, L, D included

High in the mountains opposite Gjirokastra, we walk to the magnificently sited ruins of Antigonea, keeping an eye out for short-toed and golden eagles (Albania is known as 'The Land of the Eagles'). After a picnic, we return to Gjirokastra, birthplace of both Albania's former dictator, Enver Hoxha, and Man Booker prize winning author, Ismail Kadare, for a guided walking tour of the huge 14th century castle, the picturesque bazaar and the fine 19th century Zekata House. This evening, we walk through the cobbled lanes for dinner on the vine-covered terrace of a well-known local restaurant.

DAY 8

B, L, D included

A morning's drive brings us to Kruja, the cultural heart of Albania. We visit the excellent Historical Museum in Kruja Castle, the 15th century home of the great national hero,

Skanderbeg, standing on top of a hill high above the surrounding plain. Our 3-star hotel is conveniently located to allow individual explorations of the cobbled lanes of the citadel and the picturesque bazaar.

DAY 9

B, L, D included

We walk (2 hrs) to the Illyrian ruins in Zgerdlesh, believed by archaeologists to be the ancient city of Albanopolis. Our lunch stop is in a renowned restaurant in the countryside. Lake Shkodra or Skadar is the largest lake in the Balkans, with one third of its area in Albania, while the other two thirds are in Montenegro, and it is listed as an important wetland. We take a short birdwatching walk along the shore before settling into our small central hotel in Shkoder.

DAY 10

B, L, D included

We spend the day investigating Shkoder's history, going back to at least 1,000 BC. Rozafa Castle is strategically situated above the confluence of three rivers on a hill which has been fortified since Illyrian times. Traces of Illyrian walls can be seen along with remains from Venetian and Ottoman times. In the afternoon, we explore the compact historic centre on foot.

DAY 11

B, L, D included

Following a boat trip through the dramatic, photogenic, gorge of Lake Komani, we take ever smaller roads into the remote Albanian Alps, also known as 'the Accursed Mountains' because of their long history of blood feuds. We drive beside the green/blue waters of the Valbona river as we head into the Valbona valley, bounded by towering limestone peaks. After lunch, we walk to a hidden little lake and continue on a riverside path. Our comfortable guesthouse, a sustainable tourism initiative of a prominent local family, was recently built of stone and wood, is surrounded by orchards and small fields and has marvellous mountain views.

DAY 12

B, L, D included

We spend the day exploring the valley, forests and upper flower meadows on foot (first, using 4WDs to get a good start), finding gentians, orchids, saxifrages, globularias and, perhaps, the endemic Albanian lily and soaring eagles, in a superbly scenic 'bowl' beneath the 2,694 m Mount Jezerca, the highest mountain wholly in Albania. Over dinner, we will be regaled with tales of wolves and bears, still very common in Valbona, and sample *raki*, our host's home-distilled brandy.

DAY 13

B, L, D included

We walk in a different area of the valley, before driving to Kosovo, Europe's youngest country. We reach Prizren, noted for its well-preserved Ottoman buildings, by early afternoon. On a guided walk of the historic centre on the banks of the river Lumbardhi, we enter Prizren's most prominent mosque, the early 17th century Sinan Pasha Mosque. Other notable buildings are the Old Stone Bridge and the Gazi Mehmet Pasha Hamman, both built in the 16th century, and the Albanian League of Prizren. Destroyed by Serbian Forces in 1999, it is now restored and contains a museum and a library. Our small modern hotel has an ideal central riverside location.

DAY 14

B, L, D included

We walk to the hilltop Prizren Fortress, developed by Emperor Stefan Dusan in the 14th century as the seat of his Serbian Empire and, following the infamous Battle of Kosovo Polje of 1389, controlled by the Ottomans for centuries. By late morning, we are on our way to Tirana and a return to our charming 4-star boutique hotel.

DAY 15

B included

We have some free time before transferring to the airport for flights home.

Activity Level Standard

10 walking days, 1 – 5 hours daily. Most tracks are rough and stony, so lightweight hiking boots with ankle support and a proper ridged sole are essential.

Temperatures

in the mountains in late May, these vary between 21°C during the day and as low as 9°C in the evenings. On the coast and most inland areas, the range is 16 - 28°C.

Accommodation

- 2 nights in Tirana (first and last), in a charming 4-star boutique hotel in a quiet, central location
- 2 nights in Berat, in a very comfortable hotel, a meticulously restored old Ottoman house
- 1 night on the Ionian coast, in a small modern hotel
- 1 night in Butrint, in a modern hotel with a good restaurant
- 2 nights in Gjirokastra, in a hotel in a recently restored Ottoman house
- 1 night in Kruja, in a 3-star hotel near the citadel and the bazaar
- 2 nights in Shkoder, in a small central hotel
- 2 nights in Valbona, in a guesthouse (all rooms with private bathrooms) - a sustainable tourism initiative of a local family, recently built of stone and wood, surrounded by orchards and small fields and with marvellous mountain views
- 1 night in Prizren (Kosovo), in a small modern hotel with an ideal riverside location

Trip Price, per person sharing

£2,765.75 until 16th August 2018 **£2,840.50** until 16th November 2018

£2,915.25 until 16th February 2019 **£2,990** after 16th February 2019

<https://www.kudutravel.com/faq#discounts>

£300 single room supplement

£400 deposit per person

Please note that the single room supplement is imposed by the hotels and not by Kudu Travel. If you are willing to share but no other suitable guest books on the trip, we regret that the supplement will be payable. We shall endeavour to obtain double rooms for single occupancy whenever possible.

Price Includes

- accommodation for Days 1 through 15, on a twin shared basis
- meals (with wine and beer at dinners and restaurant lunches) as listed in the daily notation

- land and water transportation in private vehicles as described, except during free periods
- entrance and sightseeing fees as described, except during free periods
- specialist local guides in Albania and Kosovo, plus Kudu tour guide throughout
- gratuities for restaurant and hotel staff and the driver (appreciation for Kudu tour leaders is entirely at your discretion)

Price does not include

- flights to and from Tirana airport
- trip cancellation, medical or other insurance
- immunisations, prescriptions or other medical requirements
- passport, visa and health documentation
- personal expenses (laundry, alcohol, besides wine and beer with group lunches and dinners, free time activities, etc.)
- meals noted as excepted in the daily notation
- transport and transfer of excess baggage
- Albania departure tax, if any

VALUE FOR MONEY - SO MUCH IS INCLUDED

On Kudu trips, you will only need money for postcards, presents to take home, the odd G & T or an irresistible ice cream. Festival and opera tickets, museum and gallery entrances, National Park fees, all meals (with a very few exceptions specified in individual itineraries), wine with lunch and dinner, access to specialist books carried by the guides, gratuities for porters and hotel and restaurant staff, boat rides, train trips, internal flights, wine tastings, 4WDs with drivers, the services of skilled local guides and trackers etc. are ALL INCLUDED in the cost of your holiday.

We are confident that, like previous very satisfied guests, you will discover that our tours give you excellent value for money.

Visa and Health Requirements

Visitors from the EU, the USA, Canada, Australia and New Zealand currently require a valid passport, but not a visa, for entry to Albania and Kosovo. If you are a national of any other country, please check visa regulations with your nearest relevant Embassy.

At present, there are no specific and compulsory health requirements for entry to Albania and Kosovo.

You may also wish to check the advice given to travellers by the Department of Health (www.dh.gov.uk/travellers) and the FCO (www.gov.uk/foreign-travel-advice).

Insurance

It is essential, and a condition of booking, that you protect yourself with a suitable travel insurance policy as soon as you book a trip. We can arrange comprehensive cover for UK residents. For further details, please see the brochure, or ask our office.

Size of Party

This trip will run with a minimum of 4 and a maximum of 14 guests.